



## SUNNY, SHADE AND MOIST GARDENS

### Native Plant Suggestions for Sunny, Shade, and Moist Sunny Gardens

We produce and grow over 200 species of native plants including, wildflowers, shrubs, trees, grasses and ferns. Please check out our [Online Store](#) for this Butterfly Garden or for any of the native plants you see here.

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
<b>Moist Sunny Garden</b>				
Shrubs	Salix discolor	3-Large	Willow, Pussy #3 (Salix discolor)	
Shrubs	Aronia arbutifolia	(3-4 ft)	Chokeberry, Red (3-4') (Aronia arbutifolia)	Red chokeberry is the most ornamental Aronia species, boasting bright red fruits that slowly shrivel like maroon raisins in winter, and a striking brilliant scarlet to pinkish orange fall color. Native to swamps and bogs, also drier thickets.
Shrubs	Aronia arbutifolia	(4-6 ft)	Chokeberry, Red (4-6') (Aronia arbutifolia)	Red chokeberry is the most ornamental Aronia species, boasting bright red fruits that slowly shrivel like maroon raisins in winter, and a striking brilliant scarlet to pinkish orange fall color. Native to swamps and bogs, also drier thickets.
Shrubs	Cephalanthus occidentalis	(1-2 ft)	Buttonbush (1-2') (Cephalanthus occidentalis)	Native to swamps and stream sides, often emergent in shallow



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				water. Creamy white blooms in summer. Used to naturalize on banks and in shallow water. It is a great nectar plant that can be included in butterfly gardens.
Shrubs	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	(2-3 ft)	Sweet Pepperbush (2-3') ( <i>Clethra alnifolia</i> )	This compact form of <i>Clethra</i> is an easy plant for all but droughty areas of the garden. It grows almost like a perennial in the way it quickly establishes and begins to bloom. Ivory white fragrant flowers bloom in summer.
Shrubs	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	(3-4 ft)	Winterberry (3-4') ( <i>Ilex verticillata</i> )	Native to wet woods swamps and thickets. Greenish-white, blooms in spring. The hardiest of the native species. Normally found in wetlands, often where water stands in spring, but it has proved fairly adaptable in landscape situations provided the soil is not droughty. Requires cross-pollination.
Shrubs	<i>Itea virginiana</i>	(12-18")	Virginia Sweetspire (2-3') ( <i>Itea virginiana</i> )	Sweetspire is an exceptional nectar plant that has white blooms in early summer. Later in the season, the deciduous leaves turn red, orange and maroon before dropping. It can



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				be readily transplanted from containers in spring or fall. It does best in a moist, moderately fertile soil with at least 4-6 hours of sun, but it will grow in dry or wet soils and in light shade, albeit more slowly.
Shrubs	Lindera benzoin	(18-24")	Spicebush (2-3') (Lindera benzoin)	Native to low woods, wooded swamps and pond shores. Yellow blooms in early spring. Good understory shrub that is deer resistant. It is used in hedgerows, naturalizing in the understory and pond shores. It is also a good early-season nectar source for birds. Larger sizes available for pick-up at the farm.
Shrubs	Myrica pennsylvanica	(1-2 ft)	Bayberry (1-2') (Myrica pennsylvanica)	Tolerates moist to dry soils; Dark red and green; blooms in spring to early summer. This plant is a good substitute for alien species such as Japanese barberry and winged euonymous. It will survive in a wide range of conditions including roadsides, dry slopes, and lightly shaded woodlands. Making bayberry candles is an enjoyable possibility.



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	Rhododendron arborescens	(1-2 ft)	Azalea, Smooth (1-2') (Rhododendron arborescens)	Smooth Azalea grows fairly fast into a rather large, rounded shrub with glossy, oval deciduous leaves and flowers that are pure white and with the odor of vanilla and jasmine. Likes moist, acidic soil.
Shrubs	Rhododendron viscosum	(2-3 ft)	Azalea, Swamp (2-3') (Rhododendron viscosum)	Swamp Azalea blooms in summer and has a white to pink flower. It is native to wooded swamps and open swamps and stream sides. It is a small-leaved plant, with blades variously glossy green. It is commonly used in specimen, shrub borders, foundations and naturalizing in a woodland understory.
Shrubs	Salix discolor	1-Small	Willow, Pussy (2-3') (Salix discolor)	Native to swamps and other wet, open ground This is a common wetland shrub or occasionally a small, multitrunked tree with oval two inch long leaves. They are fast growers and easy to propagate. A cut dormant stem sunk in the ground will often take root. Used in watercourse bank stabilization, screening and some rock gardens.



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	(1-2 ft)	Elderberry, Common (1-2') ( <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> )	Blooms in early summer. Common elderberry is an agreeable informal shrub with pinnate leaves composed typically of three pairs of oval leaflet and one terminal leaflet. Thrives anywhere the soil is not dry and the leaves get a few hours of sun. Can be cut just like a perennial and still bloom well in season. Isolated specimens set good quantities of fruit, so cross pollination is not needed.
Shrubs	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	(6-12")	Blueberry, Lowbush (6-12") ( <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> )	Blooms in Spring with white flowers with pink accents. It is native to upland woods, rocky outcrops and barrens. This blueberry is useful as a ground cover and produces fruit in clusters on leafless side branches. A common dry site species in the East with narrow 1 inch leaves on twiggy stems. It also has a brilliant red Fall color.
Shrubs	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>		Chokeberry, Red #1 ( <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> )	
Shrubs	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>		Buttonbush #1 ( <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> )	
Shrubs	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>		Buttonbush #5 ( <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> )	



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	Clethra alnifolia	(1-2 ft)	Summersweet/Sweet Pepperbush ('Ruby Spice') (Clethra alnifolia)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata		Winterberry ('Winter Red') (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata	(1-2 ft)	Winterberry #1 (1-2') (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata	(2-3 ft)	Winterberry #1.5 (Jim Dandy (Male) (2-3') (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata		Winterberry (Jim Dandy) (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata		Winterberry (Red Sprite) (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana	(1-2 ft)	Virginia Sweetspire #2 (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana	(18-24")	Virginia Sweetspire (Henry's Garnet) (18-24') (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana		Virginia Sweetspire (Little Henry) (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana		Virginia Sweetspire (Merlot) (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Lindera benzoin	(12-18")	Spicebush #0 (12-18') (Lindera benzoin)	
Shrubs	Lindera benzoin		Spicebush #3 (Lindera benzoin)	
Shrubs	Myrica pennsylvanica		Bayberry/Waxmyrtle (Myrica pennsylvanica)	
Shrubs	Rhododendron atlanticum		Azalea, Coast (Rhododendron atlanticum)	



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	Rhododendron viscosum		Azalea, Swamp #1 (Rhododendron viscosum)	
Shrubs	Sambucus canadensis	(2-3 ft)	Elderberry, Common #2 (Sambucus canadensis)	
Shrubs	Sambucus canadensis		Elderberry, Common #5 (Sambucus canadensis)	
Shrubs	Vaccinium crassifolium		Blueberry, Groundcover (Wells Delight) (Vaccinium crassifolium)	
Shrubs	Vaccinium macrocarpon		Cranberry, Groundcover (Ben Lear) (Vaccinium macrocarpon)	
Shrubs	Salix discolor	2-Medium	Pussy Willow	
Trees	Acer rubrum		Maple, Red	
Trees	Acer rubrum	(2-3 ft)	Maple, Red (3-4') (Acer Rubrum)	It is mostly native to woods and swamps with red blooms in early spring. It will grow just about anywhere so it is becoming the shade tree of choice. It grows relatively quickly when young.
Trees	Magnolia virginiana	3-Large	Magnolia, Sweetbay (>6') (Magnolia virginiana)	Creamy white blooms in spring and early summer. A good understory species.
Trees	Magnolia virginiana	1-Small	Magnolia, Sweetbay (2-4') (Magnolia virginiana)	Creamy white blooms in spring and early summer. These trees like moist, fertile soils. Shade tolerant. A good understory species.



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Trees	Magnolia virginiana	2- Medium	Magnolia, Sweetbay (4-6') (Magnolia virginiana)	Creamy white blooms in spring and early summer. A good understory species.
Trees	Platanus occidentalis	(2-3 ft)	Sycamore Tree (2-3') (Platanus occidentalis)	Native to floodplain forests, bottomlands, and occasionally uplands. Blooms are green in late spring. All sycamores slough off their bark like unwanted skin, revealing beautiful underbark that is at first white or light green, then olive, then dark green and finally brown before it falls off in irregular jigsaw puzzle patches.
Trees	Platanus occidentalis	(4-6 ft)	Sycamore Tree (4-6') (Platanus occidentalis)	Native to floodplain forests, bottomlands, and occasionally uplands. Blooms are green in late spring. All sycamores slough off their bark like unwanted skin, revealing beautiful underbark that is at first white or light green, then olive, then dark green and finally brown before it falls off in irregular jigsaw puzzle patches.
Trees	Acer rubrum	(5-6 ft)	Maple, Red	
Trees	Magnolia virginiana		Magnolia, Sweetbay #1 (Magnolia virginiana)	
Trees	Platanus occidentalis	(3-5 ft)	Sycamore Tree #2 (3-5') (Platanus)	



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
			occidentalis)	
Trees	Platanus occidentalis		Sycamore Tree #5 (Platanus occidentalis)	
Trees	Acer rubrum	3-Large	Maple, Red	
Wetlands	Hibiscus moscheutos	(6-12")	Rose Mallow, Swamp (Hibiscus moscheutos)	
Wildflowers	Chelone glabra	(6-12")	Turtlehead (Chelone glabra)	Native to wet woods, swamps and shores. The flowers are white and bloom in late summer to fall. Good for naturalizing in borders, wet meadows, next to water features. Good companions with the Lobelias and Obedient plant. White Turtlehead is one of the two larval food plants for Baltimore Checkerspot. The other is the native honeysuckle.
Wildflowers	Gentiana clausa	(6-12")	Gentian, Bottle (6-12") (Gentiana clausa)	This perennial grows best in sun to light shade in rich soil. Its deep blue-violet flowers appear in fall, attracting large solitary bees. Blooms late in the season, providing bursts of intense colors as days begin to cool. Used best scattered in the border.
Wildflowers	Iris versicolor	(1-2 ft)	Iris, Blue Flag (1-2') (Iris versicolor)	Iris has a blue-violet to purple flower that blooms in late Spring. It is a very robust plant especially in shallow



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				water, where the wide arching leaves can reach 4ft. in height. It is an excellent pond plant.
Wildflowers	Monarda didyma	(1-2 ft)	Bee Balm (1-2') (Monarda didyma)	Bright scarlet tubular flowers are 1.5-2ft. long in dense heads. Opposite leaves are 3-5ft. long. This hairy perennial has square stems and grows 5ft. tall in wet areas, thickets and along stream banks throughout Pennsylvania. Large red flowers early June through August.
Wildflowers	Pycnanthemum muticum	(1-2 ft)	Mint, Mountain (1-2') (Pycnanthemum muticum)	Interesting species with oval, pointed, deep green leaves and large, well-developed silvery bracts. It is somewhat drought tolerant. The blooms are white to violet and occur in mid-to late summer. Mountain mint is easily grown in a sunny spot. They will also grow in part shade but the flowering will be reduced. It is a great nectar plant and will attract butterflies, day-flying moths, flower flies. The foliage has a strong, clean fragrance somewhere between peppermint and oregano.



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Wildflowers	Marshallia grandiflora	(6-12")	Barbara's Buttons (Marshallia grandiflora)	
Wildflowers	Monarda didyma	(1-2 ft)	Bee Balm, Red (Jacob Cline) (Monarda didyma)	
Wildflowers	Verbena hastata		Blue Vervain (Verbena hastata)	
<b>Sunny Garden</b>				
Shrubs	Aesculus pavia	(6-12")	Buckeye, Red (2-3') (Aesculus pavia)	Red Buckeye is native to fertile woodlands and margins and has bright to pinkish red blooms in Spring. It is a good understory tree with one or two trunks and a crown that is narrower than tall. It is a fairly slow grower but worth the wait.
Shrubs	Aronia arbutifolia	(3-4 ft)	Chokeberry, Red (3-4') (Aronia arbutifolia)	Red chokeberry is the most ornamental Aronia species, boasting bright red fruits that slowly shrivel like maroon raisins in winter, and a striking brilliant scarlet to pinkish orange fall color. Native to swamps and bogs, also drier thickets.
Shrubs	Aronia arbutifolia	(4-6 ft)	Chokeberry, Red (4-6') (Aronia arbutifolia)	Red chokeberry is the most ornamental Aronia species, boasting bright red fruits that slowly shrivel like maroon raisins in winter, and a striking brilliant scarlet to pinkish orange fall color. Native to swamps



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				and bogs, also drier thickets.
Shrubs	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	(3-4 ft)	Winterberry (3-4') ( <i>Ilex verticillata</i> )	Native to wet woods swamps and thickets. Greenish-white, blooms in spring. The hardiest of the native species. Normally found in wetlands, often where water stands in spring, but it has proved fairly adaptable in landscape situations provided the soil is not droughty. Requires cross-pollination.
Shrubs	<i>Itea virginiana</i>	(12-18")	Virginia Sweetspire (2-3') ( <i>Itea virginiana</i> )	Sweetspire is an exceptional nectar plant that has white blooms in early summer. Later in the season, the deciduous leaves turn red, orange and maroon before dropping. It can be readily transplanted from containers in spring or fall. It does best in a moist, moderately fertile soil with at least 4-6 hours of sun, but it will grow in dry or wet soils and in light shade, albeit more slowly.
Shrubs	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	(18-24")	Mountain Laurel (6-12") ( <i>Kalmia latifolia</i> )	<i>Kalmia</i> is native to rocky woods, cliffs. The buds are pink with flowers that can be white or light pink. It forms a large rounded shrub supported



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				by several trunks. The leaves are typically 2-3 inches long and tend to be a rich glossy green, even in winter. Requires a strongly acidic soil and a moist humid climate to survive. It can be used as specimen plant, screening and/or bog areas.
Shrubs	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	(18-24")	Mountain Laurel (Olympic Fire) (18-24") ( <i>Kalmia latifolia</i> )	Blooms in late spring to early summer. Deeper pink to magenta flowers. Native to rocky woods, cliffs. Full sun will produce the best flower affect.
Shrubs	<i>Myrica pennsylvanica</i>	(1-2 ft)	Bayberry (1-2') ( <i>Myrica pennsylvanica</i> )	Tolerates moist to dry soils; Dark red and green; blooms in spring to early summer. This plant is a good substitute for alien species such as Japanese barberry and winged euonymous. It will survive in a wide range of conditions including roadsides, dry slopes, and lightly shaded woodlands. Making bayberry candles is an enjoyable possibility.
Shrubs	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	(18-30")	Blueberry, Bluejay (18-30") ( <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> )	Bluejay is an exceptionally vigorous, rounded mid-season variety reaching 5' with large, distinctive light green leaves and



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				bountiful crops of sweet, medium sized fruit. Soil Requirements: Low pH of 4.5 to 5.5, well-drained soil. Sun: Full sun.
Shrubs	Vaccinium corymbosum	(12-18")	Blueberry, Groundcover or Patio (TopHat) (12-18") (Vaccinium corymbosum)	Tophat is a mid-season unique, dwarfed highbush blueberry. The tophat resembles the lowbush species but is a sport of northern highbush. Simple to care for, tophats grow to 24" in height. This is a favorite as a patio container plant for those who desire small, sweet berries for baked goods. Self-Pollinating.
Shrubs	Vaccinium corymbosum	(18-30")	Blueberry, Highbush (Jersey) (18-30") (Vaccinium corymbosum)	Like the Lowbush Blueberry, this shrub blooms in spring with white flowers with a bit of pink. It is most abundant in open or wooded swamps or bogs, old fields and watersides. The fruits are blue-black in color and the fruits are quite tart. Fall color is can range from crimson to burgundy. Mature plants have craggy, contorted stems that add winter interests.
Shrubs	Vaccinium corymbosum	(18-30")	Blueberry, Highbush (Patriot) (18-30") (Vaccinium	Patriot is a popular early-season variety which endures



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
			corymbosum)	temperatures below 40 degrees. The rounded, compact bush has dense, glossy, colorful foliage reaching 4 feet with tasty medium-sized fruit. Patriot is a very productive blueberry that can produce 10-20 pounds of fruit per plant. The berries are large and firm, have a rich flavor and ripen in July.
Shrubs	Viburnum dentatum	(3-4 ft)	Viburnum, Arrowwood (2-3') (Viburnum dentatum)	Most viburnums are found in the wild in open wetlands and thickets, but they are adaptable to areas that are not excessively dry. Blooms in spring with creamy-white blooms. The plant is typically a vase-shaped to rounded shrub producing a number of fast-growing sprouts from its narrow base.
Shrubs	Aronia arbutifolia		Chokeberry, Red #1 (Aronia arbutifolia)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata		Winterberry ('Winter Red') (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata	(1-2 ft)	Winterberry #1 (1-2') (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata	(2-3 ft)	Winterberry #1.5 (Jim Dandy (Male) (2-3') (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata		Winterberry (Jim Dandy) (Ilex verticillata)	



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	Ilex verticillata		Winterberry (Red Sprite) (Ilex verticillata)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana	(1-2 ft)	Virginia Sweetspire #2 (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana	(18-24")	Virginia Sweetspire (Henry's Garnet) (18-24') (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana		Virginia Sweetspire (Little Henry) (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Itea virginiana		Virginia Sweetspire (Merlot) (Itea virginiana)	
Shrubs	Kalmia latifolia		Mountain Laurel (Kaleidoscope) (Kalmia latifolia)	
Shrubs	Kalmia latifolia		Mountain Laurel #1 (Kalmia latifolia)	
Shrubs	Kalmia latifolia		Mountain Laurel (Olympic Fire) (1') (Kalmia latifolia)	
Shrubs	Myrica pennsylvanica		Bayberry/Waxmyrtle (Myrica pennsylvanica)	
Shrubs	Vaccinium corymbosum	(2-3 ft)	Blueberry - Blueray (Vaccinium corymbosum)	
Shrubs	Vaccinium corymbosum		Blueberry, Highbush (Duke) (Vaccinium corymbosum)	
Shrubs	Viburnum dentatum		Viburnum, Arrowwood #1 (Viburnum dentatum)	
Shrubs	Viburnum dentatum		Viburnum, Arrowwood #5 (Viburnum dentatum)	



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	Aesculus pavia	(6-12")	Buckeye, Red (Aesculus pavia)	
Trees	Sassafras albidum	(>4 ft)	Sassafras Tree (>4') (Sassafras albidum)	Native to woodland margins, fencerows, old fields, rocky or sandy places; Blooms in Spring. Female Sassafras trees, should they set a crop of oil-rich fruit, are much appreciated by migrating birds. Used primarily as specimen, grouped or massed along boundaries.
Trees	Sassafras albidum	(3-4 ft)	Sassafras Tree (3-4') (Sassafras albidum)	Native to woodland margins, fencerows, old fields, rocky or sandy places; Blooms in Spring. Female Sassafras trees, should they set a crop of oil-rich fruit, are much appreciated by migrating birds. Used primarily as specimen, grouped or massed along boundaries.
Trees	Sassafras albidum	(2-3 ft)	Sassafras Tree (1-2') (Out of Stock) (Sassafras albidum)	Milky Spore is a naturally occurring host specific bacterium (Bacillus popillae-Dutky). It targets and discriminately works to attack the white grubs of Japanese Beetles.  The adult beetle feeds on fruits, flowers, shrubs, garden plants and the foliage of some



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				<p>field crops. At the immature beetle stage, the grub enjoys feeding on the roots of grass and other vegetation to include stems of plants.</p> <p>&lt;br&gt;Turf inoculation treatments / applications with MILKY SPORE puts in place an on-guard protective blanket on your lawn.</p> <p>&lt;br&gt;Considered the weakest link in the chain and the most vulnerable point to introduce an infection, resident spores in treated turf are swallowed by grubs during their normal pattern of feeding; this starts the demise of healthy grubs. Milky Spore disease then begins to cripple the grub, and within the next 7-21 days will eventually die. As the grub decomposes, it releases billions of new spores. &lt;br&gt;Milky Spore is not harmful to beneficial insects, birds, bees, pets or man. The product is approved and registered with EPA, Milky Spore will not affect wells, ponds or streams. &lt;br&gt;The ideal way to combat area infestation is through</p>



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				organized community efforts. Large areas treated with Milky Spore can result in long term control.  TREATMENT COVERAGE: Ready-To-Use sizes: 10 oz. can treats: 2,500 square feet
Trees	Sassafras albidum	(12-18 ft)	Sassafras Tree #2 (12-18') (Sassafras albidum)	
Trees	Sassafras albidum	(6 ft)	Sassafras Tree #5 (6') (Sassafras albidum)	
Wildflowers	Aster novae-angliae	(6-12")	Aster, New England (Aster novae-angliae)	Native to moist meadows, open woods, fields. Blooms in fall with violet to purple flowers. One of the showiest asters around. Forms a thick clump after a few years.
Wildflowers	Amsonia tabernaemontana	(6-12")	BlueStar (6-12") (Amsonia tabernaemontana)	
Wildflowers	Asclepias tuberosa	(6-12")	Butterfly Flower (Asclepias tuberosa)	Bright orange, blooms June-July with decorative pods in the fall. Drought tolerant. Attracts Monarchs.
Wildflowers	Aster laevis	(6-12")	Aster, Smooth (Aster laevis)	Violet flowers bloom in Fall. It has a neat habit, rarely needs staking and is very drought tolerant. Aster laevis is native to fields, dry woods and prairies.



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Wildflowers	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	(5-6 ft)	Honeysuckle, Trumpet ( <i>Campsis radicans</i> )	This vine is native to moist woods, hedgerows and roadsides. It does have tropical appeal, producing large fluorescent coronet flowers. The flowers are orange, red-orange, or yellow and blooms in summer. Vines are vigorous and can grow 10 feet in a season.
Wildflowers	<i>Echinacea paradoxa</i>	(12-24")	Coneflower, Yellow (12-24") ( <i>Echinacea paradoxa</i> )	Relatively rare in the wild and in cultivation, this coneflower is stunning in mid-summer with its bright pure yellow flowers that consist of drooping petals surrounding a soft brown cone.
Wildflowers	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	(12-24")	Coneflower, Purple (12-24") ( <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> )	One of the great butterfly magnets and deer resistant too. Easy to grow in average to dry, well drained soils. Large gold centers with strong petals in July and August. Easy to grow and very drought tolerant.
Wildflowers	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	(1-3 ft)	Sunflower, False (1-3') ( <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> )	This local native sunflower happily naturalizes in moist or dry conditions. Bright, 2" single, medium gold flowers for eight weeks, peaking in July. Imagine, a self-sowing butterfly magnet that



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Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				also doubles as a bird feeder in the fall. Found in flood plains, fields and at wood's edge.
Wildflowers	<i>Liatrix spicata</i>	(12-18")	Gayfeather (12-18")( <i>Liatrix spicata</i> )	Native to Pennsylvania and deer resistant. Upright spikes bloom in July and August. Adaptable to garden sites or very dry sites with poor soil.
Wildflowers	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	(6-12")	Cardinal Flower (6-12") ( <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> )	Brilliant red spikes in July and August in moist shady spots. A favorite of hummingbirds. Found along stream banks, in ditches and wet meadows.
Wildflowers	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	(3-6 ft)	Honeysuckle (John Clayton) (3-6') ( <i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> )	Very much like the straight species, this selection has a yellow flower and a good compact form.
Wildflowers	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	(3-6 ft)	Honeysuckle, Coral (3-6') ( <i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> )	Vine with deep rose flowers opening to light yellow in late May, then off and on until frost. Local to Chester County.
Wildflowers	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	(6-12")	Sundrops/Evening Primrose (Fireworks) (6-12") ( <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> )	A tough and reliable perennial. Well suited to hot dry sites. The stems are thin, hairy and reddish with similar leaves. Native to the East Coast of North America. Easy, dependable and a strong grower. The buds begin as red but open into bright yellow flowers in



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				early summer.
Wildflowers	Phlox maculatum	(6-12")	Phlox, Meadow (6-12") (Phlox maculatum)	Native to moist woods and damp meadows. Blooms in summer with bright pink to lavender flowers. A carefree spreader for a moist open site. This plant will form dense stands over time. Can be used in woodlands, borders and rock gardens.
Wildflowers	Phlox paniculata	(12-18")	Phlox, Summer (12-18") (Phlox paniculata)	This summer Phlox is native to fertile bottomlands and meadows. It is one of the tallest of the genus. It has pink to lavender blooms in summer. The plants form stiff clumps of tall stems that has pointed lance shaped leaves. The flowers are very showy. The plant thrives on evenly moist, fertile soils, but does not do well in drought.
Wildflowers	Pycnanthemum muticum	(1-2 ft)	Mint, Mountain (1-2') (Pycnanthemum muticum)	Interesting species with oval, pointed, deep green leaves and large, well-developed silvery bracts. It is somewhat drought tolerant. The blooms are white to violet and occur in mid-to late summer. Mountain mint is easily grown in a sunny spot.



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				They will also grow in part shade but the flowering will be reduced. It is a great nectar plant and will attract butterflies, day-flying moths, flower flies. The foliage has a strong, clean fragrance somewhere between peppermint and oregano.
Wildflowers	Rudbeckia fulgida v. fulgida	(1-2 ft)	Brown-Eyed Susan (1-2') (Rudbeckia fulgida v. fulgida)	This plant blooms in mid-to late summer with yellow flowers with black to brown centers. They are true meadow plants that fit in nicely with ornamental grasses and cone flowers. They are also good nectar plants visited by a host of butterflies and other insect. This Rudbeckia is easily transplanted when not in bloom. Will grow well in a range of soils but like fertile, well drained and sunny spots in the garden. They are best used in borders, meadows and massings. Much longer flowering than Black-eyed Susan, mid-July to October. Six weeks after Black Eyed Susan is brown, this plant is still going strong.
Wildflowers	Rudbeckia hirta	(1-2 ft)	Black-Eyed Susan	Blooms in mid-summer.



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NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
			(1-2') (Rudbeckia hirta)	Shiny deep green foliage; Average to dry soil.
Wildflowers	Salvia lyrata	(6")	Salvia (Purple Knockout (6") (Salvia lyrata)	This native Salvia produces violet to purple tubular shaped flowers on branched spikes. Its real appeal is its wide and very decorative foliage which is bronze in Spring, , purple in Summer and red in Fall. Useful in borders and xeriscaping. Salvia is also attractive to bees and butterflies.
Wildflowers	Sedum ternatum		Stonecrop (Groundcover)	Sedums are easily grown in well-drained soils in sun or light shade. They are superb nectar plants. It is an adaptable, shade tolerant species that can be found in mossy borders in the middle of a stream to rather dry limestone cliffs. Very useful as groundcover, rock gardens, massing and borders.
Wildflowers	Silene virginica	(6")	Fire Pink (6") (Silene virginica)	Fire Pink is a good plant for rock gardens and sandy banks. This species blooms in summer with scarlet to crimson flowers. The leaves are narrow and form dense, low clumps. The plants self sow pretty easily if there is a butterfly or bee nearby.



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NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				This is also considered a drought tolerant plant.
Wildflowers	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	(1-3 ft)	Goldenrod, Wrinkle Leaf (Fireworks) (1-3') ( <i>Solidago rugosa</i> )	A compact clump forming plant with a radiating flower form that really looks like fireworks. Prefers average to moist soil, but is tolerant of a variety of conditions.
Wildflowers	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>		Honeysuckle (Alabama Crimson) ( <i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> )	
Wildflowers	<i>Marshallia grandiflora</i>	(6-12")	Barbara's Buttons ( <i>Marshallia grandiflora</i> )	
<b>Shade Garden</b>				
Ferns	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	(6-12")	Fern, Lady Fern ( <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> )	Handsome crowns of feathery fronds are typical of this genus. Strong growing, the Lady Ferns are dependable garden plants for moist to average shady spots. The Lady Fern is known for its sultry red stems.
Ferns	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	(6-12")	Fern, Sensitive Fern ( <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> )	A freely running, deciduous fern with broad smooth leaves. It spreads in moist soil and stays low to the ground, usually not more than 12-18 inches, though heights of up to 3' are possible in ideal conditions. Very



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				effective as a moist shade groundcover. Wet meadows, swamps and open woods.
Ferns	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	(6-12")	Fern, Christmas Fern ( <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> )	While not as showy as some others, this fern makes up for it with its neat habit, easy culture and lustrous, nearly evergreen leaves. Often used in Christmas floral arrangements because it is still attractive in December. It is a wonderful companion for spring blooming bulbs. Found in acid to neutral soils on shaded slopes and well-drained flats.
Ferns	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	(6-12")	Fern, Lady Fern (Lady in Red) ( <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> )	
Grasses	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	(6-12")	Sedge, Native ( <i>Carex pennsylvanica</i> )	This sedge is a wonderful native ground cover for average to dry, deciduous shade. Slow, spreading clump former. Happiest in the company of Oaks. Native to open woods.
Shrubs	<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	(1-2 ft)	Buckeye, Bottlebrush (2-3') ( <i>Aesculus parviflora</i> )	Native to rich woods. White blooms in early summer. Buckeyes need a fairly rich and moist but well-drained soil to thrive. Used as a specimen plant.



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	Aesculus pavia	(6-12")	Buckeye, Red (2-3') (Aesculus pavia)	Red Buckeye is native to fertile woodlands and margins and has bright to pinkish red blooms in Spring. It is a good understory tree with one or two trunks and a crown that is narrower than tall. It is a fairly slow grower but worth the wait.
Shrubs	Hydrangea quercifolia	(2-3 ft)	Hydrangea, Oak Leaf (2-3') (Hydrangea quercifolia)	Native to woodlands. Blooms are white, fading to pink. In fall, the leaves turn deep maroon. Can be used in massings and mixed borders or as a scattered specimen. Fertile forms are good nectar plants.
Shrubs	Lindera benzoin	(18-24")	Spicebush (2-3') (Lindera benzoin)	Native to low woods, wooded swamps and pond shores. Yellow blooms in early spring. Good understory shrub that is deer resistant. It is used in hedgerows, naturalizing in the understory and pond shores. It is also a good early-season nectar source for birds. Larger sizes available for pick-up at the farm.
Shrubs	Rhododendron arborescens	(1-2 ft)	Azalea, Smooth (1-2') (Rhododendron arborescens)	Smooth Azalea grows fairly fast into a rather large, rounded shrub with glossy, oval deciduous leaves and flowers that are pure



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				white and with the odor of vanilla and jasmine. Likes moist, acidic soil.
Shrubs	Rhododendron periclymenoides	(3-4 ft)	Azalea, Pinxterbloom (1-2') (Rhododendron periclymenoides)	Pinxter grows abundantly in wooded areas of the east coast. It has a faint, honeysuckle fragrance, small, light green, oval, round-tipped leaves and a spreading habit. Likes moist, acidic soil.
Shrubs	Rhododendron viscosum	(2-3 ft)	Azalea, Swamp (2-3') (Rhododendron viscosum)	Swamp Azalea blooms in summer and has a white to pink flower. It is native to wooded swamps and open swamps and stream sides. It is a small-leaved plant, with blades variously glossy green. It is commonly used in specimen, shrub borders, foundations and naturalizing in a woodland understory.
Shrubs	Aesculus parviflora	(6-12")	Buckeye, Bottlebrush #1 Gal (Aesculus parviflora)	
Shrubs	Hydrangea quercifolia		Hydrangea, Oak Leaf (Hydrangea quercifolia)	
Shrubs	Hydrangea quercifolia		Hydrangea, Oak Leaf (Snow Queen) (Hydrangea quercifolia)	
Shrubs	Lindera benzoin	(12-18")	Spicebush #0 (12-18') (Lindera benzoin)	



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Shrubs	Lindera benzoin		Spicebush #3 (Lindera benzoin)	
Shrubs	Rhododendron atlanticum		Azalea, Coast (Rhododendron atlanticum)	
Shrubs	Rhododendron periclymenoides	(2-4 ft)	Azalea, Pinxterbloom #2 (Rhododendron periclymenoides)	
Shrubs	Rhododendron periclymenoides		Azalea, Pinxterbloom #3 (Rhododendron periclymenoides)	
Shrubs	Rhododendron viscosum		Azalea, Swamp #1 (Rhododendron viscosum)	
Shrubs	Aesculus parviflora	(12-18")	Buckeye, Bottlebrush (Aesculus parviflora)	
Shrubs	Aesculus pavia	(6-12")	Buckeye, Red (Aesculus pavia)	
Trees	Aesculus flava(octandra)	(5-6 ft)	Buckeye, Yellow (5-6') (Aesculus flava)	Native to rich, moist woods and bottoms. Yellow or yellowish-white blooms in Spring. The largest species of Aesculus. The gray bark peels off in irregular, curling strips. Likes at least 3-4 hours of sun.
Wildflowers	Aquilegia canadensis		Columbine, Yellow ('Corbett') (Aquilegia canadensis)	
Wildflowers	Arisaema triphyllum	(6-12")	Jack in the Pulpit (1 Qt) (Arisaema triphyllum)	
Wildflowers	Campanula divaricata		Harebell (Campanula divaricata)	



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Wildflowers	<i>Chrysogonum stolonifera</i>	(3-6")	Golden Star, Creeping ( <i>Chrysogonum stolonifera</i> )	
Wildflowers	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	(6-12")	Anemone, Meadow ( <i>Anemone canadensis</i> )	A strong growing plant that needs room to move. Clear white single flowers from mid-spring into early summer. A robust and competitive plant that brightens up woodland edges.
Wildflowers	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	(6-12")	Columbine, Wild ( <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> )	This perennial grows 1-2ft high in rocky woods, slopes, cliffs, ledges, pastures and roadside banks. The bright red and yellow tubed flowers bloom in April and May attracting hummingbirds and butterflies.
Wildflowers	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	(6-12")	Jack-in-the-Pulpit ( <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> )	Native to moist woods. The unusual spring flowers are green or mahogany and are really designed to capture the attention of small flies, who crawl down the spadix and over the flowers, pollinating them as they go. It is usually used as a specimen plant in the woodland garden or naturalizing in wooded wetlands.
Wildflowers	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	(6-12")	Wild Ginger ( <i>Asarum canadense</i> )	This original wild ginger has velvety leaves of soft green that form a carpet in moist shady



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				areas. Brown jug-shaped flowers surround the base of the plant in early spring. This low growing and aromatic perennial grows best in moist, rich woods.
Wildflowers	Aster cordifolius	(6-12")	Aster, Blue Wood (Aster cordifolius)	Average to dry soil, blue flowers in early Fall, a good naturalizer under trees, at the edge of woods, or as a filler among Hostas and Astilbes, which are dying out by September. Found in woods and dry meadows.
Wildflowers	Aster divaricatus	(6-12")	Aster, White Wood (Aster divaricatus)	Glistening white small daisies in September and October. Use in average to dry soil. Deciduous woods and roadsides.
Wildflowers	Cimicifuga racemosa	(6-12")	Fairy Candles (Cimicifuga racemosa)	This plant is a robust easy species to grow. It produces white spike-like flowers in summer. Cimicifuga serves an excellent foliage plant in the shade garden. They do become large after a couple of seasons requiring deadheading if you do not want them to spread. They make the perfect backdrop for ferns and ground covers. These plants are typically used in borders, screening, background and massings. The



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				plants bloom in the summer and fall. They also provide nectar during the summer lull.
Wildflowers	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	(6-12")	Gentian, Bottle (6-12") ( <i>Gentiana clausa</i> )	This perennial grows best in sun to light shade in rich soil. Its deep blue-violet flowers appear in fall, attracting large solitary bees. Blooms late in the season, providing bursts of intense colors as days begin to cool. Used best scattered in the border.
Wildflowers	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	(6-12")	Wild Geranium (6-12") ( <i>Geranium maculatum</i> )	Blooms in Spring with pink and occasionally white flowers. Used in woodland gardens.
Wildflowers	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	(6-12")	Coral Bells-Dale's Strain (6-12") ( <i>Heuchera americana</i> )	Outstanding foliage plants for the shady garden with a bonus of ethereal flowers in spring or fall. They are superb in combination with ferns, carex and polemonium for a variety of textures and colors. Prefers average to dry location, unique silver-blue marbled foliage, white flowers in Spring
Wildflowers	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	(6-12")	Cardinal Flower (6-12") ( <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> )	Brilliant red spikes in July and August in moist shady spots. A favorite of hummingbirds. Found along stream banks, in ditches and wet meadows.



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
Wildflowers	Pachysandra procumbens	(6-10")	Spurge, Allegheny Spurge (6-10") (Pachysandra procumbens)	Allegheny Spurge produces whorls of semi-evergreen leaflets clustered near the top of short, clumping stems in a tea rose sort of arrangement. It grows in tight clumps, not spreading mats, with a flush of new leaves appearing just after the delicious cinnamon-scented blooms. Best scattered or massed in the woodland garden as a ground cover around taller plants.
Wildflowers	Ruellia humilis	(6-12")	Wild Petunia (6-12") (Ruellia humilis)	This cute, drought tolerant species makes a good garden plant. It has pink blooms in summer and tends to be a long bloomer.
Wildflowers	Stylophorum diphyllum	(6-12")	Poppy, Celandine (6-12") (Stylophorum diphyllum)	Native to rich woodland. Celandine is an undemanding plant with medium green pinnate leaves. It is easily grown in a variety of soils, but prefers rich, moist soils under deciduous trees. Interplant with Solomon's seal or ferns to hide the bear spots when the plant goes dormant. Celandine blooms for three to four weeks in spring before setting seed. Prolific



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NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				spreader if let seed pods remain on plant.
Wildflowers	Tiarella cordifolia	(6")	Foamflower, Creeping (6" Groundcover) (Tiarella cordifolia)	Native to Eastern U.S. Strong grower with glossy leaves and excellent bronze fall/winter color. Light pink flowers for 6-8 weeks in spring. A robust clump forms with some runners in spring and fall.
Wildflowers	Tradescantia ohiensis	(1-2 ft)	Spiderwort (1-2') (Tradescantia ohiensis)	This Spiderwort of Pennsylvania provenance is a great landscape plant for hot sunny locations. Good bluish-gray foliage with flowers in blue, pink or purple from early June to September. Think of a flowering grass-like, drought-loving native perennial.
Wildflowers	Tradescantia ohiensis	(1-2 ft)	Spiderwort (Sweet Kate) (1-2') (Tradescantia ohiensis)	Similar to Spiderwort except this selection has bright golden-yellow foliage, and deep purple flowers which can brighten up any shady spot
Wildflowers	Geranium maculatum		Wild Geranium (Espresso) (Geranium maculatum)	
Wildflowers	Geranium sanguineum	(6-12")	Geranium, Bloody Cranesbill (Geranium	Likes full sun to part shade. The spread is 1-1.5 feet and 1 foot in



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NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
			sanguineum)	height. Flowers are cup-shaped pink to purple flowers. Good as a border or in rock gardens. The leaves are fragrant and this plant has good Fall color.
Wildflowers	Heuchera americana	(6-12")	Coral Bells / Alumroot (Heuchera americana)	
Wildflowers	Heuchera americana	(6-12")	Coral Bells (Autumn Bride) (Heuchera americana)	
Wildflowers	Heuchera americana		Coral Bells (Montrose Ruby) (Heuchera americana)	
Wildflowers	Heuchera americana		Coral Bells (Raspberry Regal) (Heuchera americana)	
Wildflowers	Panax quinquefolius		Ginseng (Panax quinquefolius)	
Wildflowers	Trillium grandiflorum	(3-6")	Trillium, Snow (Trillium grandiflorum)	As a rule, trilliums want a moist, well drained soil. Be kind to the roots, since any damage, will set them back significantly. They are slow to establish, but not difficult to grow provided they are in the right site. Other than water during a drought and a bit of mulch and fertilizer in the spring, they require little maintenance. They can be used as scattered clumps or specimens in the shade garden. White



# Yellow Springs Farm

NATIVE PLANTS NURSERY

Category	Plant Name	Size	Common Name	Description
				Trillium typically forms large stands in Sugar Maple-Beech woodlands. It is the showiest of any of the woodland flowers.
Wildflowers	Trillium luteum		Trillium, Yellow (Trillium luteum)	